

# BALDWIN NURSERIES

## 2020 CATALOGUE



500 MINES ROAD, FALMOUTH, NS

OPEN 9 AM-5 PM

CELEBRATING 25 YEARS IN 2020

# WELCOME TO BALDWIN'S 2020 CATALOGUE

## CELEBRATING 25 YEARS OF GROWING FOR YOU

As always, we take pride in growing and selling top quality plants: perennials, shrubs, trees, fruit trees, natives, and more.

We have several terrific collections of specialty plants including magnolias, native plants, deer-resistant plants, tree peonies and grasses.

Our display gardens keep growing along with our inventory, so you can see for yourself how specimens will look planted out.

### 2020 SHOWS: CHECK OUR SOCIAL MEDIA FOR EVENTS.

In an effort to help you seek out specific types of plants, we list types of plants in categories, but in the case of general category of trees, shrubs, perennials, etc, we're alphabetizing them by common name (with Latin name included). We also are including lists of deer-resistant, shade, and native plants for your particular interest (or challenge).

## Our guarantee

We guarantee our plants to be true to name and healthy when they leave our property. The success of your plant is up to you and the aftercare you provide.

How you treat your new plants affects how well they do: after-care is especially important in their first season, both pre- and post-planting.

Adequate watering, mulching and correct planting technique is your responsibility. Unforeseen weather patterns or neglect once the plants leave our property are beyond our control and will not be covered under our guarantee.

If you have any questions or concerns about your plant's care, please call us ASAP. We are always happy to help with any advice on a solution to most problems!

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## Recent Introductions

Our catalogue is constantly changing, with new plants being trialed and less popular or hardy plants dropping out of inventory. With acres of trees, shrubs and perennials, including display gardens, there is something for every taste and every budget. A few new plants to look for this year:

### NEW THIS YEAR: SHRUBS

Aesculus glabra Ohio buckeye  
 Acer platanoides, Princeton Gold maple  
 Cercis canadensis  
 Juglans cinerea, Butternut  
 Rhododendron Blue Baron  
 T. americana American basswood  
 Tilia americana Redmond linden

### NEW THIS YEAR: LARGE FLOWERED HIBISCUS

We are delighted to be offering these late-blooming, huge flowered hibiscus for the first time. Large, showy flowers and handsome contrasting foliage make these eye-catching in the late summer garden. Varieties: Summerific, Cherry Chocolate, Holy Grail, Dark Mystery and Midnight Marvel

### NEW THIS YEAR: PERENNIALS

Allium Millenium  
 Angelica gigas  
 Aralia Sun King \***2020 PERENNIAL OF THE YEAR**  
 Asclepias incarnata  
 Aster dumosa Jenny, Kristina and Woods Blue  
 Astrantia major Star of Beauty  
 Baptisia Moonlight  
 Echinacea pallida  
 Echinacea Mellow Yellow  
 Echinacea Green Twister  
 Gallium odoratum  
 Gentiana Bella Apilnella  
 Liatris Kobold  
 Pulsatilla Pasque flower, prairie



PHOTOS THIS PAGE, TOP TO BOTTOM: HIBISCUS 'CHOCOLATE CHERRY'; RHODODENDRON 'BLUE BARON'; OHIO BUCKEYE  
 OPPOSITE PAGE: RED TWIG DOGWOOD; OSTRICH FERN; HEMLOCK

crocus, red, pink, white  
 Stachys Hummelo  
 Veronica Red Fox  
 Veronica Royal Candles  
 Veronica First Love

### NATIVE TREE SEEDLINGS

Need to plant some young trees in a meadow, woodlot or other property? We offer the following native tree seedlings in large numbers. Remember.. "The best time to plant a tree is 20 years ago...the next best time is today!"

Red Oak  
 Sugar Maple  
 Red Maple  
 Yellow Birch  
 Paper Birch  
 White Pine  
 White and Red Spruce  
 Hemlock

### NATIVE PLANTS

Many gardeners are interested in adding some native perennials, shrubs and trees to their plantings. These plants tend to be well-suited for specific conditions in our region, and attractive to native species of birds and pollinators.

We follow the definition of native according to Allan Armitage in *Native Plants for North American Gardens*. From spring-flowering ephemerals to the showy wild raisin, a variety of grasses and ferns, and trees like red maple, there are numerous choices just waiting for you.

### NATIVE TREES

American chestnut  
 American hazelnut (native)  
 American hop hornbeam (Ostrya)  
 American mountain ash (native)  
 Birch, yellow (Betula alleghaniensis)  
 Birch, paper

Black ash  
 Black walnut  
 Kentucky coffee tree *Gymnocladus dioicus*  
 Red maple  
 Sugar maple  
*Tilia cordata*, linden, lime tree

**NATIVE CONIFERS**

Balsam fir, *Abies balsamea* 'Nana'  
 Balsam fir, *A. balsamea* 'Prostrata'  
 Rocky Mountain fir, *A. lasiocarpa* 'Glauca Compacta'  
*Juniperus communis*, creeping juniper  
*J. communis*, 'Gold Cone'  
*J. horizontalis*, 'Wiltonii'  
*Picea glauca*, White Spruce  
*P. glauca*, 'Conica' Dwarf Alberta Spruce  
*Pinus strobus*, white pine  
*Tsuga canadensis*, hemlock

**SHRUBS AND SUBSHRUBS**

*Arctostaphylos*, bearberry  
*Comptonia*, (sweetfern)  
*Clethra* 'Ruby Spice'  
*Cornus sericea* (red-twig dogwood)  
*Cornus sericea* 'Flaviramea' (yellow-twigged dogwood)  
*Hamamelis virginiana* (native witch-hazel)  
*Ilex verticillata* (Canada holly)  
*Juniper horizontalis*  
*J. communis*  
*Myrica*, Northern bayberry  
*Rhododendron canadensis* (rhodora)  
*Rosa virginiana*  
*Vaccinium*, blueberry (highbush and lowbush)  
*Vaccinium vitis-idaea* (partridgeberry)  
*Viburnum cassinoides* witherod, wild raisin  
*V. trilobum* highbush cranberry

**NATIVE VINES**

American bittersweet  
 Virginia creeper  
*Clematis virginiana*, virgin's bower

**NATIVE PERENNIALS**

Agastache (hummingbird mint), 'Blue Fortune'



Catmint, (*Nepeta*) 'Walker's Low'  
 Clintonia (Bluebead lily)  
 Columbine, Canada (*Aquilegia canadensis*)  
 Echinacea  
 Iris versicolour (blue flag)  
 Lobelia, blue water  
 Marsh marigold  
 Milkweed, rosy or swamp (*Asclepias incarnata*)  
 Butterfly weed, orange milkweed (*Asclepias tuberosa*)  
 Rudbeckia, 'Goldstrum' (brown eyed susan)  
 Solomon's seal, giant  
 Trillium, white  
 Trillium, yellow  
 Veronicastrium, Culver's root

**NATIVE FERNS**

*Dryopteris*, wood fern  
*Matteucia*, ostrich fern  
*Onoclea sensibilis*, sensitive fern  
*Osmunda cinnamomea*, Cinnamon fern  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*, Christmas fern

**NATIVE GRASSES**

*Ammophila arenaria*, Marram grass  
*Panicum virgatum* 'Heavy Metal' panic-grass  
*Panicum* 'Dallas Blues'  
*Panicum* 'Rotstrahlbush'  
*Panicum* v. 'Prairie Sky' panicgrass  
*Panicum* 'Shenandoah'  
*Panicum* 'Thundercloud' panic grass  
*Schizachyrium* Little Bluestem  
*Panicum* v. 'Prairie Sky' panicgrass  
*Panicum* 'Shenandoah'  
*Panicum* 'Thundercloud' panic grass

## CONIFERS

These handsome trees and shrubs look good all year long, with some of them changing colour in fall and winter. They are excellent for increasing winter interest in your garden, or for forming the “bones” of a bed or landscape. They can be effective planted in groupings, or used as eye-catching specimen trees or shrubs planted as a focal point.

### FIRS (ABIES)

Balsam fir, *Abies balsamea* ‘Nana’ (N)  
Balsam fir, *Abies balsamea* ‘Prostrata’ (N)

*Abies koreana*; Korean firs, dwarf forms: ‘Golden Glow,’ ‘Kohout’s Ice Breaker,’ ‘Kristallkugel’

Korean fir, *Abies koreana* ‘Aurea’  
Korean fir, *Abies koreana* ‘Silberfeder,’ ‘Silverlock’

*Abies koreana* ‘Tundra’

Rocky Mountain fir, *Abies lasiocarpa* ‘Glauca Compacta’

### FALSE CYPRESS (CHAMAECYPARIS)

*Chamaecyparis nootkatensis*, ‘Glauca’ Blue Alaskan cypress

*C. noot.* ‘Pendula’ Weeping Alaskan cypress

*C. obtusa*, ‘Filicoides’ Hinoki cypress

*C. obtusa* ‘Gracilis’

*C. obtusa* ‘Nana Gracilis’ dwarf hinoki cypress

*C.s obtusa* ‘Kosteri’

*C. obtusa*, ‘Tetragona Aurea’

*C. pisifera*, ‘Boulevard’

*C. pisifera*, ‘Filifera’ Threadleaf

*C. s pisifera*, ‘Filifera Aurea’ golden threadleaf

*C. pisifera*, ‘Plumosa’

### EASTERN HEMLOCK

*Tsuga canadensis*, hemlock

*Tsuga canadensis*, ‘Pendula,’ weeping hemlock

*T. canadensis*, ‘Gentsch White’

### JUNIPER

*Juniperus chinensis* ‘Blaauw’ juniper

*J. communis* native juniper



PHOTOS THIS PAGE, TOP TO BOTTOM: SKYLANDS GOLDEN SPRUCE; TREES ON THEIR WAY TO THEIR NEW HOME; KOREAN FIR  
OPPOSITE PAGE: UMBRELLA PINE; KOREAN FIR KOHOUT’S ICEBREAKER; GOLD RUSH DAWN REDWOOD.

*J. communis* ‘Gold Cone’

*Juniper communis* ‘Pencil Point’

*J. horizontalis* ‘Wiltonii’

procumbens ‘Nana’ Japanese juniper

*J. squamata* ‘Blue Carpet’

*J.sq.* ‘Blue Star’

### LARCH (LARIX)

*Larix decidua*, ‘Pendula’ weeping larch,

*Larix decidua*, ‘Diane’

*Larix decidua*, ‘Horstman’s Recurved’

*Larix kaempferi*, Japanese larch

*Larix kaempferi*, ‘Dwarf Blue’

### SPRUCE (PICEA)

*P. pungens* ‘St. Mary’s Broom’

*P. abies*, ‘Nidiformis’ Birdnest spruce

*P. abies*, ‘Christina’

*P. glauca*, White Spruce

*P. glauca*, ‘Conica’ Dwarf Alberta Spruce

*P. orientalis* ‘Skylands’ (golden spruce)

*P.pungens*, ‘Glauca Globosa’

*P. pungens* ‘Baby Blue Eyes’

*P. pungens* ‘Procumbens’

*P. pungens* ‘Pendula’ (weeping)

*P. pungens* ‘The Blues’ (weeping)

### PINE (PINUS)

*P. cembra* Swiss Pine ‘Blue Mound’, ‘Glauca’, ‘Landis’

*P. flexilis* ‘Extra Blue’

*P. flexilis* ‘Vanderwolfs Pyramid’

*P. koraiensis* ‘Oculus Dragonis’ Dragon’s Eye pine

*Pinus leucodermis* ‘Compact Gem’

*Pinus mugo* Mugo Pine

*Pinus nigra* Austrian Pine

*Pinus nigra* ‘Hornbrookiana’

*Pinus omorika* ‘Nana’

*Pinus strobus* ‘Blue Shag’

*Pinus strobus* ‘Fastigiata’

*Pinus strobus* ‘Nana’

*Pinus strobus* ‘Pendula’

Pinus strobus 'Sea Urchin'  
 Pinus sylvestris 'Gold Coin'  
 Pinus sylvatica 'Sentinal'  
 Pinus thunbergii 'Kotabuki,'  
 'Yatsubusa'  
 P. thunbergii, Japanese Black  
 Pine

**OTHER CONIFERS**

A selection of conifers that are  
 one of a species or otherwise  
 unusual.

True Cedar, Cedrus atlantica  
 'Glauca'

Dawn redwood, Metasequoia  
 glyptostroides,  
 'Gold Rush' gold dawn red-  
 wood

Microbiota decussata, Russian  
 cypress

Sciadopitys verticillata, Japanese  
 Umbrella-pine

Taxodium 'Falling Waters'

Taxus x 'Hicksii' Hicks Yew

Thuja occidentalis, 'Emerald  
 Smaragd' emerald cedar

T.o. 'Nigra' Black cedar

T.o. 'Sunkist' cedar

Thujopsis dolobrata Japanese  
 cypress

**DWARF EVERGREENS**

Do you have a small yard, or  
 limited mobility, but still want  
 to enjoy a variety of shrubs? Try  
 dwarf evergreens. The dandy  
 thing about They're compact,  
 and even if not truly dwarf,  
 quite slow-growing; it can take  
 20 years or more for them to  
 reach their full height or width.  
 They rarely require any pruning,  
 and you can have a quite a vari-  
 ety in a small, city-sized yard.

C. obtusa 'Nana Gracilis'  
 C. 'Tetragona Aurea'  
 C. 'Graciosa'  
 C. obtusa 'Nana Gracilis Aurea'  
 C. 'Compacta'  
 C. pisifera 'Filifera Nana'  
 C. pisifera 'Filifera Nana Aurea'  
 J. procumbens 'Nana'



J. 'Blue Rug'  
 J. 'Blue Star'  
 J. 'Baldwin's Gold'  
 J. 'Blauuw'  
 P. mariana 'Nana'  
 P. 'Nidiformis' Birds nest  
 spruce  
 P. pungens 'Glauca Globosa'  
 and 'St. Mary's Broom'  
 P. glauca 'Conica' dwarf Alber-  
 ta spruce

**BROADLEAF EVERGREENS**

Along with the conifers,  
 broadleaf evergreens help to  
 form the bones of a garden  
 bed or yardscape all year long,  
 and especially in winter. Some  
 broadleaves are grown for their  
 flowers, others primarily for  
 their foliage.

Berberis verruculosa, evergreen  
 barberry

Buxus 'Green Velvet'; 'Green  
 Mountain'; 'Green Gem';  
 boxwood

Euonymous 'Emerald Gaiety';  
 'Moonshadow'; 'Emerald &  
 Gold'; 'Sarcodie'

Ilex crenata (inkberry) 'Sky  
 Pencil' (N)

Ilex x meserveae 'Blue Prin-  
 cess' & 'Blue Prince' evergreen  
 holly

Pieris Flaming Silver

Pieris 'Katsura'

Pieris 'Mountain Fire'

Pieris 'Prelude' Yucca filamen-  
 tosa (Adam's Needle)

Yucca 'Colour Guard' (varie-  
 gated)



**RHODODENDRONS & AZALEAS**

Rhododendrons and hardy (deciduous) azaleas do very well in acid, humus rich but well-draining soil. We carry a wide range of varieties, from dwarf size to large shrubs and also have a few cultivars that feature indumentum, a woolly covering on the underside of leaves.

**LEPIDOTE (SMALL LEAVED)**

- 'Landmark' (fuchsia)
- 'Olga Mezitt'
- 'PJM Elite' (pink blooms, red foliage)
- 'Ramapo' (purple)

**ELEPIDOTE (LARGE LEAVED)**

- 'Boule de Neige'
- 'Capistrano' (yellow)
- Catawbiense 'Album' (white)
- 'Double Besse' (raspberry red)
- 'Henry's Red' (red)
- Kodiak
- 'Nova Zembla' (fuchsia-red)
- 'Olga Mezitt'
- 'Percy Wiseman' (yellow/pink)
- 'Pearce's American Beauty' (hot pink)
- 'Purple Passion' (purple)
- Roseum 'Elegans'
- 'Teddy Bear'

**WITH INDUMENTUM (FUZZY BACKS OF LEAVES)**

- 'Crete' (candyfloss pink, dwarf)
- 'Ken Janeck' (soft pink)

**AZALEAS**

Unless noted, our azaleas are all deciduous varieties.

PHOTOS THIS PAGE, ABOVE: RHODODENDRONS 'HOMEBUSH' AND 'CAPISTRANO'; RIGHT: BLOODGOOD JAPANESE MAPLE  
 OPPOSITE PAGE: FROM TOP, CLOCKWISE; REDBUD; 'ROSE GLOW' BARBERRY; MAGNOLIA 'BLACK TULIP'

- 'Arneson Flame' (Bright red)
- 'Baldwin's Klondyke' Yellow with gold throat
- 'Baldwin's Flame' (orange/red tints)
- 'Cannon's Double' (double cream/ pink)
- 'Homebush' (hot pink semi double flowers)
- 'Mandarin Lights'
- 'Millenium' (red)
- Northern Hi-Lights (white w. yellow marks)
- 'Rosy Lights'
- 'White Lights'

**JAPANESE MAPLES**

Japanese maples can be diva-like in our garden, but they are so worth nurturing. Make sure you give yours adequate winter protection from wind, & excessive snow cover that can cause limb breakage. Our varieties include the following:

- 'Bloodgood' hardiest variety, deep red
- "Hubbs Red Willow' Long, narrow, wine-red foliage
- 'Inaba Shidare'
- 'Osakasuki' fast growing, most brilliant fall colour
- 'Purple Ghost'
- 'Red Pygmy' very fine leaves, great fall colour
- 'Seiryu' Upright cutleaf Japanese maple
- 'Shirasawanum Moonrise' red foliage in spring
- 'Sango Kaku' Coral bark maple



'Trompenberg' maroon foliage  
 'Viridis' weeping green leaf  
 Acer palmatum dissectum 'Ao shime no uchi shidare'  
 'Emperor'  
 'Kenbu'  
 'Osakazuki'  
 'Purple Ghost'  
 'Shishigashira'

**MAGNOLIAS**

Many magnolias grow very well in Atlantic Canada. As with any plant, choose the right size magnolia for your growing conditions. Some are compact and ideal for city yards, while others can grow to be commanding trees.

'Black Tulip'  
 'Butterflies'  
 'Galaxy'  
 M. loeblerii  
 M. macrophylla 'Ashei'  
 'Leonard Messel'  
 Ann, Betty and Susan from the 'Sisters' series  
 M. 'Yellow Bird'  
 Magnolia sieboldii  
 Magnolia soulangiana

**REDBUDS**

Native to North America, these handsome trees flower in the early spring, then leaf out with gorgeous heart-shaped foliage. There are numerous cultivars available, including several with rich purple foliage.  
 Cercis 'Ruby Falls'  
 Cercis 'Lavender Twist'  
 Cercis 'Forest Pansy'  
 Cercis 'Oklahoma'

**SPECIAL COLLECTIONS: SHRUBS**



Shrubs and trees are excellent choices for gardeners wanting low-maintenance plants for their properties. At Baldwin's you'll find native species along with some of the latest and hardiest of cultivars.

**BARBERRIES**

Berberis 'Aurea Nana' barberry  
 Berberis 'Cherry Bomb' barberry  
 B. thunbergii 'Rose Glow' (photo, below right)  
 B.thunbergii 'Royal Burgundy'  
 B. thunbergii 'Concorde'

**DOGWOODS**

The dogwood family includes a number of hardy native shrubs that are popular as shrubs for providing food for wild-life, especially birds, or for showy, colourful twigs in winter. Then there are the showoffs—the Cornus kousa dogwoods with their long-blooming, very showy flowers.  
 Cornus alba elegantissima variegated dogwood  
 Cornus alba 'Ivory Halo'  
 Cornus controversa 'Wedding Cake Tree'



Cornus sericea red-twig dogwood (Native)  
 Cornus sericea 'Flaviramea' yellow-twigged dogwood (N)  
 C. 'Midwinter Fire'  
 Cornus kousa 'Satomi'  
 Cornus kousa 'Milky Way'  
 Cornus kousa 'Scarlet Fire'  
 Cornus kousa 'Radiant Rose'  
 Cornus x 'Venus'  
 Cornus mas Cornelian Cherry

**HYDRANGEAS**

There are so many different types of hydrangeas that it can be very confusing for the new gardener. The varieties we carry are proven to do well in our climate. Of these, only two are pH sensitive so there may be some variation in flower colour.

Hydrangea 'Annabelle' (white)  
 'Blue Billows' lacecap  
 'Pink Diamond', 'Limelight' and 'Grandiflora' are members of the so-called PeeGee section, with conical flower heads.  
 'Limelight' boasts pale green-white flowers  
 Climbing hydrangea: White lacey flowers festoon this glossy-leaved climber.  
 Hydrangea 'Quick Fire'  
 Hydrangea 'Fire Light'  
 Hydrangea 'Invincibelle Mini Mauvette'  
 H. 'Pinky Winky'  
 H. 'Vanilla Strawberry'  
 H. serrata 'Tuff Stuff'

**ROSES**

Our roses are all hardy varieties or species, grown on their own roots for additional hardiness and adaptability. Most are from the Canadian Explorer series or are rugosa hybrids, and are highly winter hardy and disease resistant.

Bill Reid  
 Paprika



Henry Hudson  
 Henry Kelsey  
 John Davis  
 Quadra  
 Souvenir de Philemon Cochet  
 Rugosa- white or pink  
 Campfire  
 Felix Leclerc  
 Lucy Irene

**VIBURNUMS**

As with the dogwoods, Viburnums include some sturdy native varieties notable for their fruit, loved by wildlife and birds, and for their great fall colour. There are also more exotic, showy-flowered and/or highly fragrant viburnum varieties. We carry a few of each.  
 V. cassinoides Wild grape, withered  
 V. macrocarpon Highbush cranberry  
 V. tomentosum 'Shasta' doublefile viburnum  
 V. tomentosum 'Mariesii' doublefile  
 Viburnum x carlcephalum (very fragrant)

**WITCH HAZELS**

Along with the native, fall-blooming witch hazel, we carry a selection of the 'Intermedia' hybrids, which bloom as early as mid winter and continue into spring. A good selection of these are planted out in the town of Wolfville. Some have great fragrance to add to their charm, and most have very good fall colour.  
 Hamamelis x 'Arnold Promise'  
 Hamamelis virginiana (fall blooming) (N)

PHOTOS THIS PAGE, TOP TO BOTTOM: ROSA 'BILL REID'; HIBSICUS 'LIME-LIGHT'; CORNUS KOUSA FLOWERING DOGWOOD  
 OPPOSITE PAGE: GINKGO; LABURNUM, GOLD CHAIN TREE; TAMARISK, AKA SALT CEDAR

**OTHER FLOWERING**

**SHRUBS & TREES**

Canada holly (*Ilex verticillata*):  
'Southern Gentleman', 'Winter Red'  
Clethra 'Sixteen Candles', Ruby Spice  
Cranberry Cotoneaster  
Disanthus cercidifolium  
Elderberry, 'Eva'  
Hardy Hibiscus 'Minerva', 'Red Heart' 'Woodbridge' 'Aphrodite' and 'Blue Bird.'

**Large flowered hibiscus:**

Summerific Cherry Chocolate,  
Holy Grail , Dark Mystery and  
Midnight Marvel

Hippophae rhamnoides; sea  
buckthorn 'Lord' male; 'Leikora'  
female

Kerria (double form)

Kolkwitzia

Laburnum (Golden Chain Tree)

Lilac: Bloomerang Purple (re-  
blooms)

Lilac, Preston (bred in Canada)

'Miss Canada', 'Royalty'

Lilac, 'Miss Kim' dwarf korean

Lilac, French 'Ludwig Spaeth',

'Mme. Lemoine' 'Sensation'

Ninebark, 'Diabolo', 'Tiny Wine'  
(dwarf)

Quince: 'Pink Lady', 'Jet Trail',  
'Rubra'

Redbud: 'Forest Pansy', 'Red  
Falls', 'Lavender Twist'

Rhodora, wild purple rhodo

Seven Sons Tree, (*Heptacodium*)

Smoke Bush, (*Cotinus*) 'Grace',  
'Golden Spirit'

Philadelphus mock orange,  
'Minnesota Snowflake' Sambucus  
'Lemony Lace'

Tamarix, Tamarisk, salt cedar

'Pink Cascade'

Stephenandra 'Crispa'

Sweet Fern (*Comptonia*)

Tulip Tree (*Liriodendron*)

Weigela 'Wine and Roses', 'var-  
iegata'



White Fringe Tree (*Chionanthus virginicus*)

Willow, Nishiki (dappled)

Winter hazel (*Corylopsis*)

**HARDWOOD TREES**

What's a garden without a few stately trees? If you're impatient to have big trees in your landscape right away, we do have some larger-sized trees, as well as several fast-growing species. Living on a small property, or worried about power lines? We have large shrubs/ small trees for most situations.

American chestnut

American hazelnut

American hop hornbeam (*Ostrya*)

American mountain ash

Acer pseudoplatanus Esk. Sunset

Beech, purple 'Riversii'

Beech, purple 'Purpurea'

Birch, yellow

Birch, paper

Betula utilis var. jacquemontii

Black walnut

Buckeye, red

Catalpa

Flowering crab: Makamik

Ginkgo

Golden weeping willow

Kentucky coffee tree *Gymnocladus dioicus*

Liquidamber, sweet gum, 'Slender Silhouette'

Nyssa sylvatica, Tupelo, black gum

Oxydendrum arboretum, sour-wood

Japanese silk lilac tree 'Ivory Silk'

Linden, 'lime' (*Tilia cordata*)

\*\*Very important pollinator tree

Maples (*Acer*)

Paperbark Maple

Harlequin Norway Maple

Royal Red Norway Maple

Korean Maple

Native Red maple

Native sugar maple

Vine maple

Weeping pea shrub (*Caragana 'Walker's'*)



**FRUIT TREES & SHRUBS**

We carry a number of fruit trees and berry shrubs suited for most Maritime gardens. Please check with our knowledgeable staff to confirm whether you need a second variety or plant for cross-pollinating purposes.

APPLE TREES: Ambrosia, Baldwin, Cortland, Empire, Gala, Golden Russet, Gravenstein, Honeycrisp, Ida Red, MacIntosh  
Goji berry Lycium barbarum

HIGHBUSH BLUEBERRIES: Berkley, Berlington, Blue Ray, Late Blue, Nelson, Northland, Patriot, Peru, Reka

HASKAP BERRIES (blue honeysuckle): Indigo Gem, Blue, Tundra, Borealis

Pear: Bartlett, Clapp

Peach: Reliant Plum: Stanley (self fertile)

**VINES**

American bittersweet 'Dianne', 'Hercules'

Boston Ivy

Clematis 'Jackmanii'

Clematis 'Ville de Lyon'

Clematis virginiana, Virgin's Bower (N)

Grapes: Einset (purple, sweet and seedless), Baco Noir, Marechal Foch, L'acadie Blanc

Hardy Kiwi (male and female)

Hydrangea anomala petiolaris (climbing hydrangea)

Virginia creeper

Wisteria sinensis 'Blue Moon'

**PERENNIALS**

We choose our perennials to provide a maximum amount of

PHOTOS THIS PAGE, LEFT TILIA CORDATA (LINDEN TREE), CLEMATIS JACKMANII OPPOSITE PAGE, TOP TO BOTTOM: STAR OF BEAUTY MASTERWORT; BARTZELLA ITOH PEONY; SEA HOLLY

bloom time throughout the season, some for sun, others for shade, to attract pollinators, (and hopefully not deer); we have several collections of particular species including coneflowers, daylilies, and hostas.

Actaea (Cimicifuga), 'Atropurpurea'

Agastache (hummingbird mint), 'Blue Fortune' (native)

Anemone, fall, 'Honorine Jobert'

Anemone, fall, 'Queen Charlotte'

Arum european

Astilbe, White, 'Peach Blossom' and 'Fanal'

Bee Balm, 'Raspberry Wine'

Bleeding heart 'King of Hearts'

Bleeding Heart 'Gold Hearts'

Brunnera, 'Alexander's Great'

Catmint, (Nepeta) 'Walker's Low'

Coneflower, purple (native)

**ECHINACEA (CONEFLOWERS)**

'Cheyenne Spirit'

'Harvest Moon'

'Hot Papaya'

'White Swan'

Chameleon plant (Houttuynia)

Coreopsis 'Moonbeam'

Crocsmia, 'Lucifer'

Culver's Root (Veronicastrum)

Dittany (gas plant) Dictamnus, albus rosea (pink form)

Foxgloves (Digitalis), various colours

Geranium 'Grandiflorum'

Geranium 'Rozanne' cranesbill

**HEMEROCALLIS (DAYLILY)**

'Ruby Stella'

'Pardon Me'

'Happy Returns'



'Catherine Woodbury'  
 'Bourbon King'  
 'Stella d'Oro'  
 various new cultivars

Helen's Flower (Helenium) 'Moerheim Beauty', 'Ruby Tuesday' 'Double Trouble'  
 Heuchera: (coral bells) 'Plum Pudding', 'Purple Palace'

**HOSTAS**

'Patriot'  
 'Sir Francis Williams'  
 'Sum and Substance'  
 'Guacamole'  
 Elegans (large blue)  
 Dwarf 'Mouse Ears'



Iris versicolour (blue flag) (native)  
 Iris pallida 'Versicolour' (bicolour foliage, very fragrant)  
 Ironweed, Vernonia (native)  
 Joe-Pye plant (Eupatorium) 'Baby Joe'  
 Korean yellow waxy-bells (Kirengoshoma)  
 Lavender 'Munstead'  
 Ligularia 'Midnight Lady', 'The Rocket', 'Othello'  
 Lily of the Valley, (Convallaria) double  
 Lily of the Valley, pink  
 Marsh marigold  
 Masterwort, 'Star of Beauty'  
 Monkshood, fall 'Arendsii'  
 Opuntia, prickly pear cactus—various colours  
 Peony, Itoh 'Bartzella'  
 Phlox, creeping: atropurpurea, Emerald Blue, Red Wing, Snowflake, Purple Beauty  
 Pinks, various types  
 Phlox, tall 'David', 'Blue Paradise', 'Starfire'  
 Poppy, oriental  
 Queen of the Prairie (Filipendula) 'Venusta'  
 Red Hot Poker (Knifophia) 'Fire Dance', 'Nancy's Red'  
 Rudbeckia, 'Goldstrum'  
 Russian Sage (Perovskia)  
 Russian Sage 'Little Spire'  
 Sea Holly, (Eryngium planum)  
 Sedum 'Autumn Joy'  
 Sedum 'Angelina'  
 Solomon's seal, (Polygonatum) variegated  
 Solomon's seal, giant (native)  
 Trillium, yellow and white  
 Turtlehead, (Chelone)



## HELLEBORES

These early bloomers do best in partial shade to full sun in humus rich, moist, but well-draining soil. Because some form their buds in early winter and will bloom in late winter to very early spring, it's a good idea to mulch them after a hard frost, to protect them from freezing and thawing.

Varieties include:

*H. niger*

*H. 'White Lady'*

'Ballard Strain'; 'Black Magic'

Blue Lady; Yellow Strain; Red Strain

## Ferns

*Athyrium 'Lady in Red'* Japanese painted fern

*Athyrium metallicum* Japanese painted fern

*Athyrium 'Ghost'* painted fern

*Dryopteris* Woodfern (native)

*Matteucia* Ostrich fern (native)

*Onoclea sensibilis* Sensitive Fern

*Osmunda cinnamomea* Cinnamon fern (native)

*Polystichum acrostichoides* Christmas fern (native)

## Tree Peonies

These beautiful plants produce a show-stopping display of massive flowers every spring, in rich colours. Winter protection is recommended for the first couple of years while the plants are establishing themselves. Hana Kisoi: semidouble, shell pink blooms

High Noon: Yellow, double

Kamata-nishiki: light purple

Kaow: rosy red double, yellow stamens visible

Kinkaku: double yellow with orange-red on edge of petals

Kinshi: enormous double yellow flowers

Kokuryu nishiki: rich red ('Black Dragon Brocade')

Renkaku: semi double white

Rimpoh: rich semi double red

Shima-nishiki red/white variegation



PHOTOS THIS PAGE, TOP TO BOTTOM: ECHINACEA PALLIDA; FERNS IN THE SHADE HOUSE; 'ROBERT WH BALDWIN DAYLILY'  
OPPOSITE PAGE: TOP, 'KINKAKU' TREE PEONY; ; BOTTOM: MISCANTHUS IN EARLY FALL.

## GRASSES

Ornamental grasses may not look like much in the spring, when they are clumps of brownish grey stubble. But by midsummer you'll have fountains of handsome foliage, and some flowers on early-season varieties. Fall and winter is when some varieties, like the miscanthus and panic grasses, come into their own, as they provide terrific winter interest. Try planting grasses out with dwarf and regular sized evergreens for a fantastic display of colour and texture throughout the gardening year.

There are grasses for pretty much every growing condition. The few spreaders we sell are for groundcovers, bank stabilizing, and other places where strong roots and spreading growth habit is needed.

*Ammophila arenaria* marram grass  
*Calamagrostis 'Overdam'* feather reed grass

*Calamagrostis 'Karl Foerster'*

*Chasmanthium latifolium* Northern Sea Oats

*Chasmanthium 'River Mist'*

*Elymus Wild Rye (N)*

*Glyceria maxima 'Variagata'* Semi aquatic mannagrass

*Hakonechloa 'All Gold'*

*Hakonechloa 'Aureola'*

*Helictotrichon sempervirens* blue sapphire grass

*Imperata cylindrica* Japanese blood grass 'Red Baron'

*Leymus arenarius* Blue Lyme Grass

*Miscanthus Silvergrass 'Morning Light'*

*Miscanthus giganteus*

*Miscanthus giganteus 'Lottum'*

*Miscanthus purpureus* Purple Flame grass

*Miscanthus 'Huron Star'*

*Miscanthus 'Little Zebra'*

*Miscanthus 'Strictus'* Porcupine grass

*Panicum virgatum 'Heavy Metal'*

panicgrass (native)

*Panicum 'Dallas Blues'* (native)

*Panicum 'Rotstrahlbush'* (native)



- Delphinium
- Dittany (gas plant)
- Ferns
- Foxgloves
- Grasses
- Hellebores
- Hydrangeas
- Iris
- Joe-pye plant
- Northern Bayberry
- Lavender
- Lily of the Valley
- Monkshood
- Ornamental grasses
- Peonies and tree peonies
- Pinks
- Poppies
- Prairie Crocus
- Queen of the Prairie
- Red hot poker
- Russian Sage
- Sea holly

- Panicum v. 'Prairie Sky' panicgrass (native)
- Panicum 'Shenandoah' (native)
- Panicum 'Thundercloud' panic grass (native)
- Pennisetum alopecuroides 'Hameln' Dwarf Fountain Pennisetum 'Little Bunny' 'Karley Rose' 'Redhead'
- Schizachyrium Little Bluestem (native)
- Spartina pectinata
- Fargesia dracocephala 'Green Panda' Bamboo

**DEER RESISTANT PLANTS**

While many plants may be deer resistant, they are not deer PROOF (unless grown indoors). Some good choices include:

- Anemones
- Astilbes
- Barberry
- Bee balm
- Bleeding heart
- Brown-eyed Susan
- Columbine
- Coreopsis
- Cranesbills (Geranium)
- Culver's Root





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